

CLUB DRUGS FACILITATE RAPE NORA FITZGERALD AND K. JACK RILEY pdf

1: Flunitrazepam / Rohypnol® 1mg 30tabs/box, Roche

by Nora Fitzgerald and www.enganchecubano.com Riley P h o t o s o u r c e victims do suspect a drug-facilitated rape and seek help immediately, law club. Unbeknownst to them, someone.

Drug-facilitated date rape is the use of drugs to assist the attacker in a rape. The drug can be any substance that is physical or mind altering. In some cases, " date rape drugs " such as GHB , rohypnol , and ketamine may be used to neutralize resistance or even render the victim unconscious. Such drugs will usually also affect memory of the event. Alcohol remains the drug most frequently implicated in substance-assisted sexual assault. Memory loss of the event can lead to an inability to later prosecute as the victim will not remember the exact circumstances of the attack. As such date rape is difficult to prove in most judicial systems. Drug facilitated sexual assault DFSA , which is considered an umbrella term for crimes such as drug-facilitated date rape, differs from many rapes in that it is not typically a crime of physical violence but rather of sexual hedonism and entitlement. Though flunitrazepam Rohypnol is often cited as a date rape drug because of its high potency, strong effects and the ability to cause strong amnesia during its duration of action, investigations into its actual use as a date rape drug have contradicted popular belief. In fact, the benzodiazepines midazolam and temazepam were the two most common benzodiazepines utilized for date rape. GHB and its analogues are invisible when dissolved in water, and are odorless. They are somewhat salty tasting, but are indiscernible when dissolved in beverages such as sodas, liquor, or beer. In some cases, GBL has been allegedly administered by applying it to jewelry that is designed to break presumably to prevent overdose. The typology has since been cited and used by law enforcement and mental health professionals for distinguishing different perpetrators, their personalities, and their psychological makeup. Typology is best distinguished by the setting in which the attack takes place. There may be multiple perpetrators who conspire to commit the crime. Particularly in social settings, confirmed cases have involved male and female couple collaborators, siblings and friends. Typically there is a power differential that prevent victims from speaking out. Such cases occur nearly exclusively in social or school settings. Sexual deviance or sexual hunters: This group often includes those who are incompetent at finding sexual partners and those who have sexual fantasies of dominance.

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2: Sexual assaults linked to "date-rape drugs"

Get this from a library! Club drugs. [Katherine Swartz:] -- Looks at the history of club drugs, including discussions on their development, side effects, deadly risks, medical issues, and legal attempts to curtail their use.

Rape drugs make it relatively easy for rapists to gain control of their victims. Perpetrators do not have to overcome any form of resistance. They do not have to threaten to harm the victim to get compliance. The drugs they administer immobilize and silence the victim. GHB is produced in clandestine labs using a substance called Gamma Butyrolactone GBL, an industrial solvent found in acetone-free nail polish removers, floor cleaning products and lye sodium hydroxide. It is either a white- or sandy-colored powder or an odorless and colorless liquid. It tastes like salt water. In 2002, the FDA banned GHB; prior to that it was available through health food stores and marketed as both a sleep aid and as a bodybuilding supplement. GHB is a central nervous system depressant that induces an early sense of euphoria and intoxication followed by relaxation, drowsiness and confusion. Victims are rendered unconscious, unable to fight back, unable to remember and very susceptible to rape, date-rape, sexual assault, domestic violence and other crimes of violence. GHB is addictive and causes severe withdrawal symptoms. GHB is generally consumed orally as a powder dissolved in water or alcohol or as a liquid. When GHB is added to alcohol the effects are enhanced. It is usually found in water bottles and sold by the capful. Unbeknownst to them, someone slipped a drug into their drink. As they consumed the drink, they began to feel disoriented or sick. The next thing they remembered was waking up hours later, sometimes in a different location. GHB has been used in the commission of sexual assaults because it renders the victim incapable of resisting and may cause memory problems. It is called a "Predatory Drug. The case is closed. GHB can cause slowed heart rate, lowered blood pressure, nausea, vomiting, coma, seizures, respiratory distress, loss of consciousness and death. It can produce amnesia, delusions, depression, vertigo, and hallucinations.

3: Holdings : Club drugs / | York University Libraries

Club drugs. [Karen Balkin;] -- Ecstasy and meth are the most common of the club drugs, but they are not the only ones. rape / Nora Fitzgerald and K. Jack Riley.

Four of five stalking victims are women. Data on male victimization do not show that males experience comparable victimizations and injury levels, do not account for women who act in self defense, and do not measure financial control, intimidation, and isolation used by perpetrators of domestic violence against women. The gender issue is foremost in sexual assault issues, and is usually background in general victimization. The unique cultural bias and shaming that accompanies rape cases needs its own focused opposition. The history of rape law is a history of the law used as a tool to protect rapists, rather than the raped. The anti-rape movement confronts, as it must, the cultural myths that uniquely exist in the context of rape. Manipulation of these myths, along with humiliation and victim blaming, are typical informal defenses to rape charges. In contrast, blaming a robbery victim is typically ineffective because robbery is unaccompanied by the same pernicious cultural myths. The nature of stigma and abuse in rape cases is profound and unique, a criminal process that mistreats and excludes other types of victims also inflicts secondary victimization. In , there were , victims of rape, attempted rape or sexual assault. A total of Only seven percent of the perpetrators were strangers to the victim. The most common reasons given by victims for not reporting these crimes are the belief that it is a private or personal matter and that they fear reprisal from the assailant. Those rapists, of course, never serve a day in prison. Rape is not about sex, it is an act of brutal violence. It eats away at the soul and destroys the quality of life. FBI estimates indicate that only 10 percent of rapes are reported. Of those reported, in less than 25 percent are the rapists arrested. Of those arrested, only about 3 percent are charged. Of those charged, no more than 35 percent are convicted. In other words, most rapists are not caught. Delayed reports also are common, particularly in acquaintance rapes. Rape statistics show that Rapists are on an ascending scale of violence with each assault. The mass media represents males in superior social and physical positions and women as helpless and vulnerable. For example, in films, women are often depicted not only as vulnerable victims, but as victims who, once raped, degraded and dehumanized, come to accept this treatment and grow to love their attackers. Myths have a manifest purpose of legitimizing aberrant behavior, such as rape. Studies have shown that women as well as men believe in many rape myths and are aroused by rape depictions. For example, some men believe that women will respond to sexual force even if they initially refuse sexual advances. Neither sexual desire nor sexual deprivation is the primary motivating force behind sexual assault. First of all, men have been raised differently than women. They have been trained to be physical and are usually stronger and faster than women. Likewise, women have been traditionally raised to be passive, weaker, and submissive to men. Such socialization enhances the possibility of a successful rape. In addition, the rapist chooses the time and place for the crime, usually when the woman is in a vulnerable situation. Many people believe the myth that rapes are committed by strangers; however, in fact, prior relationships are usually present in rape cases. Another myth is that women falsely cry rape. No doubt this has occurred, but it is rare. Data shows that is more likely that women will not report a rape that occurred. So reporting by victims of nonstranger rape is more delayed than reporting by victims of stranger rape. Romance novels after start with a sexual attack where the women "melts into passionate acceptance. Accepting the myth that rape victims are always young and attractive, leads many women to believe they are unlikely victims since they are not desirable. Remember rape is not a crime of sex; it is a crime of violence. Sexual attractiveness is not a trait considered by rapists when they are stalking victims. Becoming the victim of a crime leaves victims " and those around them " in a state where they are not thinking as clearly as they usually do, and they may feel overwhelmed. There is often financial loss and physical injury connected with victimization, but the most devastating part for many victims is the emotional pain caused by crime. It is difficult for many victims to understand that someone else wanted to hurt them. Becoming the victim of a

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crime is a major life stress. The victim may feel very uncomfortable in a state of "crisis". It may be difficult for her to easily restore a sense of balance in life. She may not be able to think clearly about what has happened, and her feelings about the crime may be very strong. It can take a long time and a lot of work to get back to the point where she feels comfortable again. Often rape victims are not be as trusting of other people, as before or may be afraid to do the things she normally does, or go to the places she normally goes. Many victims will find it difficult to believe or know that they became the victim of a crime, or they may pretend that it did not happen at all. This may last for only a few moments or it may go on for months " even years. Victims often assume a more "childlike" state, and may need to be taken care of by others, at least for a little while. In drug-facilitated rapes, the additional deprivation of cognition during the assault, combined with anterograde amnesia afterwards, subjects the victim to an extreme form of powerlessness which is profoundly traumatic. It is very important that the rape victim feel supported emotionally during this period. Some of these injuries are visible and some are not. It may not be possible to see the physical injuries caused by a sexual assault or injuries that are covered by clothing or an injury that happens inside the brain. Do not assume that a person is not injured simply because the injury is not visible. As a result of the crime, some victims may experience health-related problems such as headaches, stomach aches, etc. Even when the physical wounds caused by crime have healed, the victim may continue to experience pain or discomfort for a period of time. A person who already has a disability may find that the disability becomes more severe after the crime. Bureau of Justice Statistics, U. For information and resources on sexual assault, rape and drug-facilitated sexual assault, [http: For more information and statistics, visit the U. Department of Justice, February US Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. An Analysis of data on Rape and Sexual Assault. Violence and Victims, V.](http://www.ojp.gov/ncj/vlbi/vlbi.htm)

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4: National Center on Domestic and Sexual Violence

In the mid- and late 1980s, ethnographers and rape crisis centers began hearing reports of drugs, often referred to as "roofies" and "liquid ecstasy," being administered clandestinely to immobilize victims, impair their memory, and thus facilitate rape.

The drug can be any substance that is physical or mind altering. Drug facilitated sexual assault DFSA , which is considered an umbrella term for crimes such as drug-facilitated date rape, differs from many rapes in that it is not typically a crime of physical violence but rather of sexual hedonism and entitlement. Though flunitrazepam Rohypnol is often cited as a date rape drug because of its high potency, strong effects and the ability to cause strong amnesia during its duration of action, investigations into its actual use as a date rape drug have contradicted popular belief. In fact, the benzodiazepines midazolam and temazepam were the two most common benzodiazepines utilized for date rape. GHB and its analogues are invisible when dissolved in water, and are odorless. They are somewhat salty tasting, but are indiscernible when dissolved in beverages such as sodas, liquor, or beer. In some cases, GBL has been allegedly administered by applying it to jewelry that is designed to break presumably to prevent overdose. The typology has since been cited and used by law enforcement and mental health professionals for distinguishing different perpetrators, their personalities, and their psychological makeup. Typology is best distinguished by the setting in which the attack takes place e. There may be multiple perpetrators who conspire to commit the crime. Particularly in social settings, confirmed cases have involved male and female couple collaborators, siblings and friends. Typically there is a power differential that prevent victims from speaking out. Such cases occur nearly exclusively in social or school settings. Sexual deviance or sexual hunters: This group often includes those who are incompetent at finding sexual partners and those who have sexual fantasies of dominance. This act punishes for the use of the drug called Rohypnol. Four years later, the president signed another legislation banning GHB. People who use date rape drugs have a risk of up to an additional 20 years in prison. Any possession of Rohypnol, even if there is no intent of using it, has a sentence of up to three years in prison. Every state has laws pertaining to rape. May This article may contain original research. Please improve it by verifying the claims made and adding references. Statements consisting only of original research may be removed. October Understanding date rape as a social issue is very difficult due to conceptual differences about even what constitutes "rape". It both reflects and is reflected by political and sociological differences in ways of viewing gender roles, personal responsibility, and social norms. Similarly, institutional responses, including efforts in the criminal justice system have been difficult to establish. Colleges and Universities, settings in which date rape is considered a common problem[citation needed], have attempted to develop policies and guidelines for prevention and discipline that can be unwieldy and unenforceable. While criminal prosecution of so-called "stranger rape" e. This is due to the highly subjective components involved in determining consent, and conscious intention, as well as attitudes toward gender, toward sexuality, and individual responsibility. Further, in a society that is both "obsessed" with but uncomfortable with sex and sexuality, direct communication is too frequently lacking, so that expectations and interpretations vary drastically between the potential perpetrator and the potential victim. In the issue of date rape was raised in the United Kingdom when the popular soap-opera Brookside featured a story in which character Nikki Shadwick was date raped. The issue of date rape was lesser known at the time. The following year the first charity of victims of date rape was established in the United Kingdom. One in three said it was okay if the girl had been sexually active before.

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5: CiteSeerX â€™ States Attorneys, and the Federal Bureau of

GHB-Date Rape Drug - Xyprem and advocates know that alcohol is the most common drug used to facilitate sexual assault. Nora Fitzgerald and K. Jack Riley, PhD.

Along with another stepsister, year-old Carmela, Franco and the victim had been invited to a four-day vacation by US Navy Petty Officer 2 Christopher James Mills, who used to frequent their family canteen in Zamboanga. On direct examination, Franco said Mills and his liberty buddy, identified only as Garcia, had taken her and Nicole to the casino and then to a night out at Neptune Club. She said Mills ordered for them because they were not familiar with the drinks. Franco said she and her sister began feeling dizzy after the first drink. She said they only had a slice each of Yellow Cab pizza at around 6: She also said Nicole downed half a pitcher, which was more than a foot long and six inches wide, of Bull Frog. After drinking, they danced, first as a group, and then she saw Nicole dancing with an American, whom she identified in the courtroom as US Marine Lance Corporal Daniel Smith. She said she saw Smith dance with Nicole thrice. She also said her sister was not dirty dancing. Mills then went outside to attend to Garcia who had gone into trouble with shore patrol. Around this time, she said she saw Nicole walking aimlessly. She went up to Nicole and told her that they had to go home because Mills had already left. Nicole did not respond, so Franco grabbed her hand and led her outside. She let go of Nicole once they were outside the bar and started walking to the corner of Waterfront and Taft Avenue, thinking that Nicole was following. But when she got there, she found out that Nicole was not behind her. She saw Mills sitting on the gutter and asked him to help her find Nicole. They waited for her to arrive for minutes before they went back to Neptune. They also looked for her in Scuba Shack and Pier 1, also nightclubs nearby, but she was nowhere to be found. Mills suggested that she go back to her hotel and promised that he would look for Nicole himself. At around midnight, Franco said she went out again with Carmela to go back to Neptune and look for Nicole. Mills was there talking to a guard, who told them that he had seen a Filipina being loaded into a van. While Mills was talking to the guard, she said she went inside to talk to the receptionist to ask about Nicole. The receptionist confirmed that she also saw a morena, long-haired woman wearing a mint green shirt and blue jeans loaded into a van. She and Carmela then went back to the hotel, hoping that Nicole would come back. At around 2 a. She went down to the lobby and saw Nicole, who was in shock and in a stupor. Franco started breaking down while narrating how she had led her sister by the hand, but turned inconsolable at this point. She was excused by the judge but was scheduled to take the stand again for another hour on Monday.

6: Date rape : definition of Date rape and synonyms of Date rape (English)

from the Department of Justice Drug-Facilitated Rape Working Group Nora Fitzgerald, K. Jack Riley, Ph.D., facilitate rape.

Neither sexual desire nor sexual deprivation is the primary motivating force behind sexual assault. Drug-facilitated sexual assault is not a new phenomenon. Experienced law enforcement officers and advocates know that alcohol is the most common drug used to facilitate sexual assault. Alcohol has been used as a method to facilitate sexual assault for years and remains the most widely used drug today. Rape drugs make it relatively easy for rapists to gain control of their victims. The surreptitious drugging of a victim is, in and of itself, a cruel and criminal violation of the person. The rapist does not have to overcome any form of resistance. No need for physical force or threats, the drugs they administer immobilize and silence the victim. Some of these drugs produce Anterograde amnesia is a condition in which events that occurred during the time the drug was in effect are forgotten. Anterograde amnesia is a condition in which events that occurred during the time the drug was in effect are forgotten. GHB may cause enhanced sexual feelings by the victim. Victim may participate in reciprocal acts, as a result of the drug, rather than free will. These victims may be either be conscious or unconscious during their sexual assault and have anterograde amnesia upon gaining normal consciousness, similar to the effects of a surgery patient coming out of anesthesia. Despite the prototypical construction, the reality is that people who have ingested drugs such as Rohypnol and GHB rarely lose consciousness. However, the victim will retain consciousness whilst appearing to the observer to be inebriated but able to act under her own volition Dowd, Strong, Janicak and Negrusz, [v]. By eliminating the possibility of consent, the prototypical construction focuses attention on the use of drugs to obtain intercourse from a victim who is presumed to be unconscious rather than on the use of drugs to obtain consent from a victim whose state of mind is affected by the drugs. It is this latter situation that is a more accurate representation of the majority of cases of drug assisted rape. To onlookers the victim may appear drunk or impaired and the rapist taking the victim to another place may appear to onlookers as assisting an impaired person. While the victim is still under the effects of the drug which may last 72 hours, the rapist has plenty of time to create a plausible cover story. Department of Justice, Washington, DC: I have chosen this focus because these three drugs have garnered the most attention from the government, media, and medical field. It should be clear from the outset of this paper, however, that my focus on Rohypnol, GHB, and ketamine in no way suggests that these three drugs are the most prevalent or dangerous drugs related to rape. May [ix] Labianca, D. In this act Section 2 findings stated that: At least 20 States have scheduled such drug in their drug laws and law enforcement officials have been experiencing an increased presence of the drug in driving under the influence, sexual assault, and overdose cases especially at night clubs and parties. It is stated that The Secretary, in consultation with the Attorney General, shall develop a plan for carrying out a national campaign to educate individuals described in subparagraph B on the following: In addition the DEA is permitted to reallocate the existing resources as appropriate and additional resources were also designated by Congress. In addition the section SEC. It will be in the same drug class as marijuana or heroin. As a result, the federal government would be able to pursue cases that it otherwise would not be able to prosecute. Because those prosecuted and convicted of offenses under H. Such fines are recorded in the budget as governmental receipts i. It is true that police, prosecutors, and judges have a terrible record of dealing with the crime of rape. But drug facilitated rapists are most commonly serial rapists. They will commit this crime again. Forensic evidence of a CNS depressant as the weapon used to overcome resistance ultimately signals a lack of consent. This is still rape! The most common abuse of criminal justice officials against rape victims is that these officials frequently try to dump rape cases. It is well documented in many sources that widespread dumping of rape cases goes on today in law enforcement agencies around the country. This is the best way to protect the rape victim from abuse in the criminal justice system. The problem is that because of the trauma of the rape, most rape victims

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feel very unsure of themselves. And they find it even more difficult to protest the abuse. Officials may respond to the rape victim with disrespect, lack of concern for her safety, an accusatory tone, disbelief, lack of interest, annoyance, intimidation, or even attempts to isolate her from her support person. One of the most common and easiest ways that officials have of dumping a rape case is to simply ignore her. The reason this works so well is that rape victims find it very difficult to assert themselves and even more difficult to push the police. Long delays in returning phone calls, unclear explanations about what happens next, sloppy answers to the rape victims questions, or disinterest in answering her questions is common. The official may be unwilling to ask about the victims needs and accommodate them. In order to successfully pursue a rape case, officials must pay close attention to the needs of the victim. Incomplete investigation is another very common way that officials dump rape cases. Officials attempt to divert the rape victim and to remove her case out of the criminal justice process. Drug-facilitated sexual assault in Ontario, Canada: Toxicological and DNA findings. Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine Factors associated with suspected drug-facilitated sexual assault.

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7: GHB - Educating Voices, Inc. (EVI)

Club Drug Scene Is Growing More Dangerous / Sara Trollinger ; 4. Rohypnol and GHB Facilitate Rape / Nora Fitzgerald and K. Jack Riley ; 5. Ecstasy Is Becoming a

Ms Maria Damanaki, Greece, Socialist Group Summary The Parliamentary Assembly should be alarmed at the increasingly frequent reports of cases of sexual violence, the victims of which were, unknowingly, under the influence of drugs known by the name of "date-rape drugs". The victims of the involuntary consumption of these narcotics are in the great majority women and girls, most of whom are subjected to rape. Unfortunately, the number of successful prosecutions is negligible. The Parliamentary Assembly is alarmed at the increasingly frequent reports of cases of sexual violence, the victims of which were, unknowingly, under the influence of drugs known by the name of "date-rape drugs", such as Rohypnol, GHB and Ketamine. The victims of the involuntary consumption of these narcotics are in the great majority women and girls, most of whom are subjected to rape, but there are also reports of sexual assaults on men assisted by these drugs as well as reports of robberies. Any sexual assault, but especially rape, is an inexcusable crime which subjects the victim to severe physical and psychological trauma. The Parliamentary Assembly, having regard to the specific nature of this offence and its consequences for victims, as well as the general lack of awareness of both the authorities and the general public of this problem, thus recommends that the Committee of Ministers:

Explanatory memorandum by Mrs Damanaki, Rapporteur I. There are increasingly frequent reports of cases of sexual violence, the victims of which were, unknowingly, under the influence of drugs known by the name of "date-rape drugs". The victims of the involuntary consumption of narcotics are in the great majority women and girls, most of whom are subjected to rape, but there are also reports of sexual assaults on men assisted by these drugs as well as reports of robberies. Unfortunately, rapes are one of the most underreported crimes in Europe. Many victims feel unable to come forward in a society whose attitudes about rape are still to a large extent shaped by myths which serve to minimise the seriousness of rape and shift the blame away from those who commit the crime

1. Sexual assaults linked to "date-rape drugs" pose an additional problem: The initial context in which these drugs the best-known are Rohypnol and GHB are used is often that of a social encounter where alcohol consumption and the involuntary ingestion of drugs go together. Consequently, victims are even more hesitant to report the assaults they have suffered. The fact that such drugs cause submissiveness and amnesia in the victims does not, for all that, alter the nature and serious consequences of sexual assaults, which always entail an element of coercion and therefore constitute an offence or a crime. On 15 May, the Committee held an exchange of views with three experts in the field: This exchange of views was very valuable and provided some new information and insights. Two drugs in particular were mentioned in these reports: Rohypnol flunitrazepam and GHB gamma-hydroxybutyrate, which can produce loss of consciousness and the inability to recall certain events. Other drugs in the firing-line are GBL gamma-butyrolactone, Ketamine ketamine hydrochloride, Butanediol 1. Their memory can be impaired even after they regain consciousness. Furthermore, these drugs are detectable only for a very short period, from 12 to 48 hours after ingestion. The time factor therefore comes into play, and the victim has to react speedily to report the attack, possibly while still partially under the influence of the drug. The victims often failed to report such incidents. This type of sexual assault did not only concern teenagers and the average age of the victims ranged from 25 to This, however, is not the case: First, by the time they are physically able to report the crime, the drug may have already passed through their system, so that even in cases where the police are well-informed and react quickly and appropriately in collecting and testing evidence, the drugging may be impossible to prove. Thus, on 23 November, a High Court judge in the United Kingdom directed the jury to return a not guilty verdict in a rape case involving a university security guard and a drama student, because the alleged victim could not remember if she had agreed to have sex

5. Such rulings may explain the low number of drug-assisted sexual assaults which make it to court, and the even lower number of convictions obtained. In

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the period of , only 15 men were convicted for drug facilitated rape in the UK 7. According to a national survey published in the UK in September , one in four women who regularly go to clubs and pubs had their drinks spiked in , with as many as 30 women a week potential rape victims afterwards 9. The phenomenon is relatively well researched in the UK, the USA and Australia, but is less so in other European countries although cases have been reported in France, Spain and Greece. Ms Olszewski of the EMCDDA stressed at the exchange of views that investigations into sexual assaults were very complex and as a result there were very few convictions. The conceptual approach to what constituted sexual assault and the empirical research were still disputed. She also emphasized that the media tended to perpetuate stereotypes instead of trying to change perceptions and a large proportion of the population believed that rapes were provoked by the way victims behaved or dressed or the excessive consumption of alcohol. Conclusions and recommendations Though more research and statistics are needed, especially in continental Europe, no time must be lost in fighting this abhorrent crime. Every victim of a sexual assault must be informed of the assistance available and obtain support and encouragement to make use of this. Having regard to the specific nature of this offence and its consequences for victims, as well as a lack of awareness on behalf of both the authorities and the general public of this problem, the Assembly should recommend that Council of Europe member states: Members of the Committee: The names of the members who took part in the meeting are printed in bold. Secretariat of the Committee: Only certain types of women get raped those who are promiscuous or have poor judgment ; women provoke rapes by the way they dress or the way they flirt; men rape women because they are sexually aroused or have been sexually deprived in fact, men rape women to exert control and humiliate.

8: Acquaintance rape | Psychology Wiki | FANDOM powered by Wikia

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9: Nicole very drunk prior to alleged rape | The Subic Rape Case

2 Nora Fitzgerald and K. Jack Riley: "Drug-Facilitated Rape: Looking for the Missing Pieces", National Institute of Justice Journal (USA), April 3 Speech by Ms Olszewski, Project Director at the European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA), at the meeting of the Committee in Paris on 15 May

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1. *Idealism Before Kierkegaard*. Thomas Jefferson art of power Book 2. A search for values. *The fiddler of the reels and other stories, 1888-1900 Longarm and big trouble in Bodie*. Highlands Islands of Scotland Prius 2010 service manual Genesis and effect of the Popular Front in France Jewish participation in the leftist resistance in Nazi Germany Surgical diseases of the pancreas Dungeons of Golarion Smith, G. O. Interlude. Tear down to build up Political Passions Coaching wrestling successfully Ideal and experience Legislative action to combat the world tobacco epidemic Latin American fiction 17 Seven Brides for Seven Brothers 189 340. Billboard Top Country Songs of the 60s (Billboard Top Country Songs of the 60s) Soviet airwomen in combat in World War II Do not touch this book The political transformation of religious institutions St. Nectarios of Aegina 10./tRonald Machett, Y1970/t146 Things to make for your room The ABC Book of Early Americana Anatomy of WFP emergency operations Studies in the Chinese drama Gippenreiter, Y. B. and Romanov, V. Y. A method of investigation of the internal form of visual activity. How to discover your personal painting style The Hollywood years, 1937-1940 Cy league The commercial policy of the British colonies and the McKinley tariff Consumer health information for women Living with a gifted child Principles of the doctrine of life-annuities The evolution of design Creating a worksheet with Excel V. 14-17. The later letters of John Stuart Mill, 1849-1873 Disney color and play book