

1: Introduction To European Social Security Law | Download eBook PDF/EPUB

The Research Handbook on European Social Security Law critically examines the various European dimensions of social security. The collection discusses a wide range of questions and dilemmas ensuing from the present state of European social security law, whilst at the same time identifying future lines of inquiry that are likely to dominate the discourse in the coming years.

History[edit] While several of the provisions to which the concept refers have a long history especially in poor relief , the notion of "social security" itself is a fairly recent one. The earliest examples of use date from the 19th century. Contemporary charity is regarded as a continuation of the Biblical Maaser Ani , or poor-tithe , as well as Biblical practices, such as permitting the poor to glean the corners of a field and harvest during the Shmita Sabbatical year. Voluntary charity, along with prayer and repentance , is befriended to ameliorate the consequences of bad acts. Distributing alms to the poor, abbey of Port-Royal des Champs c. The taxes including Zakat and Jizya collected in the treasury of an Islamic government were used to provide income for the needy, including the poor , elderly , orphans , widowed persons, and the disabled. According to the Islamic jurist Al-Ghazali Algazel, " , the government was also expected to store up food supplies in every region in case a disaster or famine occurred. There is relatively little statistical data on transfer payments before the High Middle Ages. In the medieval period and until the Industrial Revolution , the function of welfare payments in Europe was principally achieved through private giving or charity. In those early times, there was a much broader group considered to be in poverty as compared to the 21st century. Early welfare programs in Europe included the English Poor Law of , which gave parishes the responsibility for providing poverty relief assistance to the poor. It was predominantly in the late 19th and early 20th centuries that an organized system of state welfare provision was introduced in many countries. Otto von Bismarck , Chancellor of Germany, introduced one of the first welfare systems for the working classes in The United States did not have an organized welfare system until the Great Depression , when emergency relief measures were introduced under President Franklin D. Unemployment benefits This policy is usually applied through various programs designed to provide a population with income at times when they are unable to care for themselves. Income maintenance is based in a combination of five main types of program: Social insurance, considered above Means-tested benefits, financial assistance provided for those who are unable to cover basic needs, such as food, clothing and housing, due to poverty or lack of income because of unemployment, sickness, disability, or caring for children. While assistance is often in the form of financial payments, those eligible for social welfare can usually access health and educational services free of charge. See also Income Support. Several countries have special schemes, administered with no requirement for contributions and no means test, for people in certain categories of need: Some schemes are based on the discretion of an official, such as a social worker. Universal or categorical benefits, also known as demogrants. These are non-contributory benefits given for whole sections of the population without a means test, such as family allowances or the public pension in New Zealand known as New Zealand Superannuation. See also, Alaska Permanent Fund Dividend. This multi-dimensional deprivation could be affecting less active poor persons such as the elderly or the disabled and active poor persons such as the unemployed. This broad framework makes this concept more acceptable in developing countries than the concept of social security. Social security is more applicable in the conditions, where large numbers of citizens depend on the formal economy for their livelihood. Through a defined contribution, this social security may be managed. But, in the context of widespread informal economy, formal social security arrangements are almost absent for the vast majority of the working population. In such a context, multiple agencies that could provide for social protection, including health care, is critical for policy consideration. Collaborative research from the Institute of Development Studies debating Social Protection from a global perspective, suggests that advocates for social protection fall into two broad categories: Instrumentalists argue that extreme poverty , inequality , and vulnerability is dysfunctional in the achievement of development targets such as the MDGs. In this view, social protection is about putting in place risk management mechanisms that will compensate for incomplete or missing insurance

and other markets, until a time that private insurance can play a more prominent role in that society. Activist arguments view the persistence of extreme poverty, inequality, and vulnerability as symptoms of social injustice and structural inequality and see social protection as a right of citizenship. Targeted welfare is a necessary step between humanitarianism and the ideal of a " guaranteed minimum income " where entitlement extends beyond cash or food transfers and is based on citizenship, not philanthropy.

2: Conference on European Social Security Law Trier, - Conference | ExpoHour

The Conference on European Social Security Law cover many topic like EU legal framework on social security law, General principles of EU social security coordination, Rules on determination of the legislation applicable, and Special provisions concerning the various categories of benefits etc.

3: European Social Security Law - Frans Pennings - Bok () | Bokus

The EU provides common rules to protect your social security rights when moving within Europe (EU 28 + Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland). The rules on social security coordination do not replace national systems with a single European one.

4: Social security - Wikipedia

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5: Conference on European Social Security Law (Sep), Trier Germany - Conference

Besides the insight into specific domains of comparative, international and European social security law, the course offers the student a framework for in-dept (autonomous) study and research. It further stimulates the reflection upon actual topics in comparative, international and European social security law.

6: Research Handbook on European Social Security Law

Objective. This conference will enable practitioners of law specialising in social security to keep up-to-date with the most recent developments in legislation, jurisprudence and practice in this field.

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