

## 1: Wave Chair | Indonesia Teak Java Furniture Manufacturer | Project and Wholesale

*This book presents a case study of Europe's impact on an old and distinctive non-European civilisation. Part One deals with the elements in Europe's strength, technological, political and intellectual.*

History[ edit ] Mount Sumbing surrounded by rice fields. Fossilised remains of Homo erectus , popularly known as the " Java Man ", dating back 1. Out of these village alliances, small kingdoms developed. The chain of volcanic mountains and associated highlands running the length of Java kept its interior regions and peoples separate and relatively isolated. Only the Brantas and Sala rivers could provide long-distance communication, and this way their valleys supported the centres of major kingdoms. A system of roads, permanent bridges and toll gates is thought to have been established in Java by at least the midth century. Local powers could disrupt the routes as could the wet season and road use was highly dependent on constant maintenance. Around the 8th century the Sailendra dynasty rose in Kedu Plain and become the patron of Mahayana Buddhism. This ancient kingdom built monuments such as the 9th century Borobudur and Prambanan in central Java. Around the 10th century the centre of power shifted from central to eastern Java. The eastern Javanese kingdoms of Kediri , Singhasari and Majapahit were mainly dependent on rice agriculture, yet also pursued trade within the Indonesian archipelago, and with China and India. Majapahit was established by Wijaya [23]: During this era, the Islamic kingdoms of Demak , Cirebon , and Banten were ascendant. The Mataram Sultanate became the dominant power of central and eastern Java at the end of the 16th century. The principalities of Surabaya and Cirebon were eventually subjugated such that only Mataram and Banten were left to face the Dutch in the 17th century. After its failure the Portuguese presence was confined to Malacca, and to the eastern islands. In , a four-ship expedition led by Cornelis de Houtman was the first Dutch contact with Indonesia. Internal conflict prevented the Javanese from forming effective alliances against the Dutch. Remnants of the Mataram survived as the Surakarta Solo and Yogyakarta principalities. Javanese kings claimed to rule with divine authority and the Dutch helped them to preserve remnants of a Javanese aristocracy by confirming them as regents or district officials within the colonial administration. In spice producing islands like Banda , rice was regularly imported from Java, to supply the deficiency in means of subsistence. During the short-lived Daendels administration, as French proxy rule on Java, the construction of the Java Great Post Road was commenced in The road, spanning from Anyer in Western Java to Panarukan in East Java, served as a military supply route and was used in defending Java from British invasion. In , Java was returned to the Dutch under the terms of the Treaty of Paris. Factors for the great population growth include the impact of Dutch colonial rule including the imposed end to civil war in Java, the increase in the area under rice cultivation, and the introduction of food plants such as casava and maize that could sustain populations that could not afford rice. There were no significant famines in Java from the s through to the Japanese occupation in the s. In , Indonesia became independent and the island has dominated Indonesian social, political and economic life, which has been the source of resentment of those residents in other islands.

## 2: Java and modern Europe : ambiguous encounters / Ann Kumar - Details - Trove

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### 8: Fadhia Bed | Indonesia Teak Java Furniture Manufacturer | Project and Wholesale

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### 9: Java - Wikipedia

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