

## 1: Legislation - Wikipedia

*A written law may indeed become obsolete when the object to which it was intended to apply, or the occasion for which it was enacted, no longer exists. 1 P. A. Browne's R. App. "It must be a very strong case," says Chief Justice Tilghman, "to justify the court in deciding, that an act standing on the statute book, unrepealed, is obsolete.*

Consequences[ edit ] Driven by rapid technological changes , new components are developed and launched on the market with increasing speed. The result is a dramatic change in production methods of all components and their market availability. A growing industry sector is facing issues where life cycles of products no longer fit together with life cycles of required components. This issue is known as obsolescence, the status given to a part when it is no longer available from its original manufacturer. The problem of obsolescence is most prevalent for electronics technology, wherein the procurement lifetimes for microelectronic parts are often significantly shorter than the manufacturing and support life cycles for the products that use the parts. However, obsolescence extends beyond electronic components to other items, such as materials, textiles, and mechanical parts. In addition, obsolescence has been shown to appear for software, specifications, standards, processes, and soft resources, such as human skills. It is highly important to implement and operate an active management of obsolescence to mitigate and avoid extreme costs. Historical examples of new technologies superseding old ones include bronze replacing flint in hand-tools, DVDs replacing videocassettes , and the telephone replacing the telegraph. On a smaller scale, a particular product may become obsolete when a newer version replaces it. Many products in the computer industry become obsolete in this manner. For example, central processing units CPUs frequently become obsolete in favor of newer, faster units. Singularly, rapid obsolescence of data formats along with their supporting hardware and software can lead to loss of critical information, a process known as digital obsolescence. In many cases, a new technology does not totally replace the old technology because the old technology is still useful in certain applications. For example, transistors replaced vacuum tubes in TV and radio receivers in the s, but vacuum tubes were still used for powerful transmitters because transistors for these power levels were not available. Even today, one has to use multiple transistors for a purpose that used to require just one tube. Products may also become obsolete when supporting technologies are no longer available to produce or even repair a product. For example, many integrated circuits , including CPUs, memory and even some relatively simple logic chips may no longer be produced because the technology has been superseded, their original developer has gone out of business or a competitor has bought them out and effectively killed off their products to remove competition. Some products become technologically obsolete due to changes in complementary products which results in the function of the first product being made unnecessary. For example, buggy whips became obsolete when people started to travel in cars rather than in horse-drawn buggies. Functional obsolescence[ edit ] Items become functionally obsolete when they can no longer adequately perform the function for which they were created. For example, while one could theoretically adapt an Avro Lancaster to deploy modern JDAM bombs, the situations in which it could actually succeed at doing so against modern air defenses would be so few that it would be essentially useless. Manufacturers and repair companies will typically cease support for products once they become obsolete as keeping production lines in place and parts in storage for a shrinking user base becomes unprofitable. This causes scarcity of spare parts and skilled technicians for repairs and thus escalates maintenance costs for obsolete products. This ultimately leads to prohibitive expense in keeping old technology functioning. Bolton attributed this phenomenon to "something new and better out-competing the old" and calculated the average architectural lifespan of varying building types in order to formulate a rough estimate for their impending obsolescence. Planned obsolescence Sometimes marketers deliberately introduce obsolescence into their product strategy , with the objective of generating long-term sales volume by reducing the time between repeat purchases. One example might be producing an appliance which is deliberately designed to wear out within five years of its purchase, pushing consumers to replace it within five years. One example is flared leg jeans ; although this article of clothing may still be perfectly functional, it is no longer desirable because style trends have moved away from the flared leg cut. Because of the "fashion cycle",

stylistically obsolete products may eventually regain popularity and cease to be obsolete. A current example is " acid-wash " jeans, which were popular in the s, became stylistically obsolete in the mid to late s, and returned to popularity in the s. Activities can include last-time buys, lifetime buys, and obsolescence monitoring.

## 2: What's the Best Evidence of an Obsolete Law Practice

*Obsolete Legislation And Nigeria's Oil, Gas Indust About fifty years after the Nigeria Petroleum Act was enacted, the country's oil and gas industry is still running on these laws.*

This address by the President highlights the legislative and policy activities and achievements of the government in the previous year. The address is followed by a motion of thanks that is moved in each House by ruling party MPs. This is followed by a discussion on the address and concludes with the Prime Minister replying to the points raised during the discussion. It began in the upper house on February 2, Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha have allocated two and three days for the discussion, respectively. Foreign exchange reserves have been at an all-time high, and inflation, current account deficit and fiscal deficit have consistently reduced since The GDP is estimated to grow at 7. The proposed Postal Payment Bank of India will further boost financial inclusion. Presently, around 27 crore accounts have been opened under the scheme. The government is also committed to implementation of Interlinking of Rivers Project. Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana has been implemented by 21 states. Energy The Electricity Amendment Bill, has been introduced to bring reforms in the electricity sector. Renewable energy capacity will manifold to GW by The Electricity Amendment Bill, is pending in the Parliament. The Standing Committee submitted its report on the Bill in May, Amendments to the Prevention of Corruption Act are also on the anvil. Defence One Rank One Pension scheme will be implemented. Defence procurement procedure has been streamlined with a focus on indigenously designed, developed and manufactured weapon systems. Recognising the importance of coastal security, the government will set up a National Maritime Authority. The government will also build a National War Memorial to honour the gallantry of our soldiers. The implementation of One Rank One Pension scheme has been initiated. Environment Funds will be released to states and union territories for aggressive afforestation. To conserve the Himalayan ecology, a National Mission on Himalayas will be launched. Target for emission standards for motor vehicles has been drastically brought forward to achieve Bharat Stage "VI norm by These Funds will be primarily spent on afforestation. The National Mission on Himalayas is yet to be launched. Mission Antyodaya, an intensive participatory planning exercise has been initiated. Annual action plan for cities with an outlay of Rs 50, crore has been approved. To implement the Rurban mission, Rs 5, crore has been allocated for the period from to Pradhan Mantri Bharatiya Jan Aushadi Pariyojana has been launched to ensure that the poor have access to quality medicines at affordable prices. A group was constituted in July to prepare a comprehensive background paper for the roll out of the National Health Assurance Mission. The draft National Health Policy was released in December for public comments and suggestions. For an analysis of the status of implementation of the announcements made in the address, please see here.

### 3: Obsolete law - Crossword clues & answers - Global Clue

*A written law may indeed become obsolete when the object to which it was intended to apply, or the occasion for which it was enacted, no longer exists. "It must be a very strong case," says Chief Justice Tilghman, "to justify the court in deciding, that an act standing on the statute book, unrepealed, is obsolete and invalid.*

These tags are automatically generated. The Daily Texan does not guarantee their accuracy. Published on February 20, at 9: As children, we were told to look both ways before crossing the street. As young adults, we were forced to memorize all the driving laws before getting a license. The reasoning behind these rules made sense: But some Texas laws may come as a complete surprise. For example, it is illegal to carry wire cutters in your pocket in Austin. According to government professor David Prindle, this law dates back to when there was a controversy between landowners who preferred open ranges and those who wanted to keep their land closed off with barbed wire. Some in favor of open ranges went around cutting the barbed wire. It was difficult to determine who the criminal was, so by creating a law prohibiting wire cutters from being carried, this discretion was easily avoided. In Texas, if you and your partner socially refer to one another as husband and wife, you can be considered legally married. This is known as a common law marriage. It simply requires an agreement between partners that they are married and living together. Not all states recognize and give the same rights to those in a common law marriage. Law student Luis Soberon is interested in the law of adverse possession. In , the Texas Legislature passed a resolution honoring Albert de Salvo. His point was quickly proven. Multimedia journalism senior Cameron Miculka found this particular incident humorous, but still relevant to current problems in the Texas Legislature. So while Austin is certainly weird, you may want to extend that term to the entire state of Texas – or the laws at least. Printed on Monday, February 20, as: Quirky laws are obsolete, funny to modern Texans.

**4: Obsolescence - Wikipedia**

*obsolete. Most recently, the Commission declared some agricultural acts obsolete, some other agricultural acts and some 60 acts in the area of trade in processed agricultural products will be declared obsolete soon.<sup>2</sup> The Commission identified two Council acts in the area of trade in goods resulting from the processing of agricultural products, which are based upon Article of the Treaty.*

The purpose of this Announcement is to identify rulings or administrative pronouncements that, while valid when issued, should no longer be relied upon. The Department will declare a ruling or pronouncement to be "obsolete" where, because of changes in the law on which a ruling or pronouncement was based or because a position that was taken in a ruling or pronouncement has been addressed in a subsequently promulgated regulation, the ruling or pronouncement is no longer considered authoritative and should not be relied upon for future transactions. By declaring a ruling or pronouncement to be obsolete, the Department intends to eliminate unnecessary research and to reduce the possibility of erroneous decisions by taxpayers and tax practitioners. The fact that a ruling or pronouncement is "obsolete" does not affect its past validity or its application to past transactions. In , the General Assembly passed a law treating architectural, building engineering and building planning or design service transactions occurring on or after July 1, as sales that were subject to the Sales and Use Taxes Act. In the General Assembly repealed the tax, so that such service transactions occurring on or after October 1, are no longer treated as sales that are subject to the Sales and Use Taxes Act. Accordingly, the following rulings are no longer considered determinative, as of October 1, , with respect to sales occurring on or after that date: In , the General Assembly passed a law treating land surveying services occurring on or after July 1, as sales that were subject to the Sales and Use Taxes Act. In , the General Assembly repealed the tax, so that such service transactions occurring on or after July 1, are no longer treated as sales that are subject to the Sales and Use Taxes Act. Accordingly, the following rulings are no longer considered determinative, as of July 1, , with respect to sales occurring on or after that date: In , the General Assembly passed a law treating car washing services occurring on or after July 1, as sales that were subject to the Sales and Use Taxes Act. In , the General Assembly repealed the tax, so that such service transactions occurring on or after January 1, are no longer treated as sales that are subject to the Sales and Use Taxes Act. In , the General Assembly passed a law treating motor vehicle parking services occurring on or after July 1, as sales that were subject to the Sales and Use Taxes Act. The Department interpreted the law as applying only to valet parking services, and as not applying to merely providing parking spaces in a garage or lot. In , the General Assembly changed the law so that motor vehicle parking services included the provision of space in a garage or lot. In , the General Assembly again amended the law so that valet parking service transactions at any airport occurring on or after January 1, are no longer treated as sales that are subject to the Sales and Use Taxes Act. An Announcement is a document that alerts taxpayers to important information. Such information may involve new Department administrative policies or procedures. The above-listed rulings and SN are obsoleted. To order forms and publications or for further information, call the Department of Revenue Services at Hartford area or out-of-state or in-state. Forms and publications may be ordered through voice-mail hours a day by choosing Option 3 on your touch tone telephone. You can also obtain tax forms and publications hours a day from our Web home page at <http://>

**5: obsolete legislation - Italian translation "Linguee"**

*Note: Citations are based on reference standards. However, formatting rules can vary widely between applications and fields of interest or study. The specific requirements or preferences of your reviewing publisher, classroom teacher, institution or organization should be applied.*

I have to admit I was a little surprised to hear this formerly ubiquitous tool of the legal industry identified as the demonstrative vision of an obsolete attorney. Last week, I had the pleasure of being an invited speaker at the Clio Cloud Conference in Chicago. Among the presentations I was able to attend was a talk about the future of legal technology by Sam Glover of Lawyerist. Of all the tools and items he could have listed as an example of obsolescence, there it was: He asked the crowd if anyone still used one. Sure, I type or use voice recognition for most of my practice, but I have one plugged right next to my monitor where it most often serves as a speaker. The senior partners in my firm all still dictate their letters, motions, briefs, and pretty much everything else into their handy dictaphone, to be transcribed by a legal assistant. I knew that full-time use of a dictaphone was probably obsolete, and employing someone for the sole purpose of transcribing your dictation is FAR more expensive than the best voice recognition software available. Yet even I was surprised by what I found on my return to my office because he was completely right. Apparently, she had been contacted by other local office managers about the same issue. They all called, wondering what solution was available. For us, apparently, it involved begging for another year of support, to which our IT firm relented. When is a Tool More than a Tool? The solutions offered by Sam Glover were all reasonable: While I agree wholeheartedly with his position and find attorneys who refuse to give up on dictation based on refusal to use either of those solutions to be dinosaurs there is something else at play. Is it possible that, as bloggers, both Sam and I have found that typing that tactile connection with a keyboard is part of our method for developing thoughts? I pose this question not in defense of antiquated technology or anachronistic concepts of what it means to be a lawyer. Tom Hanks and Denzel Washington engaging in lawyerly activities. How many attorneys, nearing the end of careers already spanning years, would have thought that they would be compelled to give up their dictaphone for the last few years of their practice? That was only five years ago. This critical skill is now obsolete. What happens when we make a critical skill obsolete? Those senior partners, so used to dictating everything, now need to be able to perform all those tasks peripheral to drafting those documents as well. While I think this should be required, all you have to do is look to the recent MS Office skills audit of lawyers to see how well that one is going to work out. Maybe this is where the Luddite response kicks in, a strong move against the advance of technology. In this case, stubbornly refusing to relinquish your dictaphone? Regardless, pop culture will likely hang onto this image for a while. What about the office staff, whose job description until very recently was mostly involved with transcribing those dictations? Sure, reduction in office staff is a cost-saving technique that many law firms have had to deal with recently given the economy, but there are personal connections at stake as well, particularly in smaller firms. The question I ask, in all of this, is what tool is next? For people like me, and people like Sam, are we going to be looked upon with disdain if we cling to the keyboard for text entry? That whole idea of tactile sensation while writing could disappear quickly too. Futurists have been calling for the end of the computer mouse for over a decade, when will its demise come? When will your tool of choice become obsolete, and how will you react? Mostly, though, like you, I type a lot.

**6: Browse " New Zealand Legislation**

*Obsolete Laws Granddaughter Jackie has forwarded me a list of laws STILL ON THE BOOKS! Like dust-balls in corners, these laws were made long ago, presumably with some reason in mind, and are currently active.*

Like dust-balls in corners, these laws were made long ago, presumably with some reason in mind, and are currently active. Florida Laws Women may be fined for falling asleep under a hair dryer, as can the salon owner. Guess they could cook their brains If an elephant is left tied to a parking meter, the parking fee has to be paid just as it would for a vehicle. It is illegal to sing in a public place while attired in a swimsuit. Men may not be seen publicly in any kind of strapless gown. Well sure, it would fall off! Having sexual relations with a porcupine is illegal. What spineless legislator thought that one up? It is illegal to skateboard without a license. When having sex, only the missionary position is legal. Not going to touch that one! You may not fart in a public place after 6 P. So eat your beans and cabbage for breakfast on Thursdays, please. Wait a minute - why just Thursdays? It is considered an offense to shower naked. For some people, that may be true I would certainly hope not in this house! Oral sex is illegal. What about women other than your wife? Penalty for horse theft is death by hanging. Wisconsin Whenever two trains meet at an intersection of said tracks, neither shall proceed until the other has. Try to figure out that one! Alabama Putting salt on a railroad track may be punishable by death. It is legal to drive the wrong way down a one-way street if you have a lantern attached to the front of your automobile. Note 1 Children of incestuous couples are deemed legitimate. Arizona Donkeys cannot sleep in bathtubs. When being attacked by a criminal or burglar, you may only protect yourself with the same weapon that the other person possesses. Does that mean you have to take the actual weapon away from the criminal and use it on them? It is unlawful to refuse a person a glass of water. Note 2 Arkansas A man can legally beat his wife, but not more than once a month. Talk about holding back the forces of nature - "Take that, ole river! How do they punish the animals? No vehicle without a driver may exceed 60 miles per hour How do they punish the car? Connecticut In order for a pickle to officially be considered a pickle, it must bounce. Georgia No one may carry an ice cream cone in their back pocket if it is Sunday. Is that where "sundaes" came from? Idaho Illegal for a man to give his sweetheart a box of candy weighing less than fifty pounds. They must like hefty women in Idaho! Or maybe the candy companies pushed that one through. Illinois You may be arrested for vagrancy if you do not have at least one dollar bill on your person. The English language is not to be spoken. Indiana Liquor stores may not sell milk. Somebody might get confused, heaven forbid. Check forgery can be punished with public flogging up to stripes. Bet the medical community loves that one! Mustaches are illegal if the bearer has a tendency to habitually kiss other humans. The value of Pi is 4, and not 3. It is illegal for a man to be sexually aroused in public. Iowa One-armed piano players must perform for free. Louisiana One could land in jail for up to a year for making a false promise. It is illegal to rob a bank and then shoot at the bank teller with a water pistol. Be sure you take along bullets, buddy Maine Shotguns are required to be taken to church in the event of a Native American attack. Massachusetts It is illegal to go to bed without first having a full bath. Mississippi It is illegal to teach others what polygamy is. Montana Seven or more Indians are considered a raiding or war party and it is legal to shoot them. Like to see that stand up in court! New Hampshire On Sundays citizens may not relieve themselves while looking up. New York The penalty for jumping off a building is death. Oregon One may not bathe without wearing "suitable clothing," i. Texas The entire Encyclopedia Britannica is banned in Texas because it contains a formula for making beer at home Utah Birds have the right of way on all highways. No one may have sex in the back of an ambulance if it is responding to an emergency call. Washington X-rays may not be used to fit shoes. Note 3 West Virginia Whistling underwater is prohibited. Thought it was pretty stupid and funny. Some years back the Miami Herald printed a list of outdated laws. I can image traffic tie-ups all the way to Naples if they tried to implement this one! These and laws similar to those above were presented to the legislature, and they were asked to clean the books. Son Mark moved to Tucson, Arizona over a decade ago. Shortly after arriving he was walking downtown and began to feel extremely strange. He went into a business, I believe a hotel, and the person there without a pause just sat him down and gave him water. It was explained to him that

they had to do that with newcomers all the time. This is one law that actually makes sense and has undoubtedly saved many lives. Another law left over from a time of ignorance. When I was young, every shoe store had an x-ray machine. As I recall, many required a nickel per use. You tried on your new shoes, stepped up on a platform and stuck your feet under a ledge and you could see your bones and the outline of your shoes. This presumably helped parents figure out if the shoes fit. Later the dangers were realized - leukemia and other cancers - and laws were passed in most states banning the machines. Sorry, Jackie, you had to have been there. This one also makes sense. Web Site by Bess W.

### 7: Strange state laws are obsolete, humorous | The Daily Texan

*Obsolete law. Let's find possible answers to "Obsolete law" crossword clue. First of all, we will look for a few extra hints for this entry: Obsolete law.*

### 8: Obsolete | Definition of Obsolete by Merriam-Webster

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### 9: Obsolete Legislation And Nigeria's Oil, Gas Indust " Leadership Newspaper

*AN 94(3), Rulings And Administrative Pronouncements Obsolete By Legislation Repealing Sales And Use Taxes On Certain Services Abstract: AN 94(3)Rulings and Administrative Pronouncements Obsolete By Legislation Repealing Sales And Use Taxes On Certain ServicesPURPOSE: The purpose of this Announcement is to identify rulings or administrative pronouncements that, while valid when issued, should.*

*StrangerS Surprise (Men!) The elusive heiress Dating trouble anna katmore Changing the urban form : the politics of place and space Poems and Songs of Robert Burns Volume I of II (Large Print) Productive safety net programme and childrens time use between work and schooling in Ethiopia Starring Rosie (Ballet Slippers) Personal Prayers for Teens Woodcuts wood engravings Christian martyr or grateful slave? The magical negro as Uncle Tom in Frank Darabonts The green mile Bria V. 2. Reactor design Collecting books on old age Joseph T. Freeman. Sikhs in Latin America Manic Depressive Illness Practice book grade 4 macmillan mcgraw hill Going wild, adventures of a zoo vet Committee on Organization of the Ninth International Medical Congress, to be held in Washington, D.C. in Plant systematics 2nd edition A childs book of graces Health Initiatives for Youth Artists and the literary landscape. Abnormal psychology hansell 2nd edition Georges Mandel and the Third Republic Hagar H/that Dreaded The aficionados Southwestern cooking. Handbook of Black studies Importance of genetic engineering Philosophy of Charles S. Peirce Pagans in the Pews The fantasy childhood reset. Things worth knowing. Feeling of age ; to which is added, The star of love The Third Reich of a thousand years Censored Colin Edwards Kentucky to the Gulf of Mexico: scarce a familiar face among the flowers Staying as we are Rise and declineof the British motor industry Market leader upper intermediate practice file Millons theory of personality Library catalogue of the American Numismatic Association. Supplement 1977-1984*